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**Total No. of Pages: 02**  
**Total No. of Questions: 09**

**B. Tech (EE, ECE, ETE) (Sem.-4<sup>th</sup>)**

## ELECTRONICS MEASUREMENTS & INSTRUMENTATION

**Subject Code: BTEC-404**

**Paper ID: [A1192]**

**Time: 3 Hrs.**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE:**

- 1. Section-A is compulsory.*
- 2. Section-B Attempt any four questions.*
- 3. Section-C Attempt any two questions.*

## SECTION-A

**(10x2=20)**

**Q. 1.**

- (a) Comment upon the accuracy and precision of an instrument.
- (b) Compare resolution and threshold.
- (c) Explain the term synchronization w.r.t. CRO.
- (d) Discuss the M.K.S system of units.
- (e) Comment upon the resolution and sensitivity of digital meters.
- (f) Discuss in brief the role of spectrum analyzer.
- (g) Explain the advantages of digital indicating instruments over their analog counterparts.
- (h) List the different requirements of recording.
- (i) Why reference junction compensation is required in thermocouples? Explain.
- (j) Explain the significance of telemetry in an instrumentation system.

### Section-B

**(4x5=20)**

- Q. 2. Describe the principle and working of Nixie tubes in detail.
- Q. 3. Describe how CRO can be used to measure (i) frequency (ii) Phase angle.
- Q. 4. Describe the construction and working of PMMC instrument. Explain why PMMC instruments are the most widely used instruments. Discuss their advantages and disadvantages.

- Q. 5. What are the different types of telemetry systems? Explain the land-line telemetering system and describe its advantages.
- Q. 6. Explain the construction and principle of working of a linear variable differential transformer (L.V.D.T). Explain how the magnitude and direction of the displacement of core of an L.V.D.T detected?

**Section-C**

(2x10=20)

- Q. 7. (a) Discuss the principle and working of Successive approximation type DVM.  
(b) Explain the functioning of a basic type of strip chart recorder. Also explain the different types of marking mechanisms used it.
- Q. 8. What is an error? How error can be classified? Explain these errors by giving suitable examples. Discuss the means adopted to minimize the errors.
- Q. 9. Discuss the following:  
(a) Piezoelectric Transducers  
(b) Harmonic distortion analyzer.

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